



ATIS-0600031.01.2023

**(Pumped) Distributed Refrigerant Cooling –
Standardized Infrastructure**

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ATIS-0600031.01.2023, (Pumped) Distributed Refrigerant Cooling – Standardized Infrastructure

Is an American National Standard developed by the **Network Physical Protection (NPP)** Subcommittee under the **ATIS Sustainability in Telecom: Energy and Protection Committee (STEP)**.

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American National Standard for Telecommunications

(Pumped) Distributed Refrigerant Cooling – Standardized Infrastructure

Alliance for Telecommunications Industry Solutions

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American National Standards Institute, Inc.

Abstract

Equipment cooling infrastructure solutions have expanded and adapted to meet increasing equipment heat loads and improved energy efficiencies. Infrastructure solutions now include energy efficient Close-coupled cooling (C³) alternatives that bring the cooling (heat transfer) closer to the heat source. One C³ solution utilizes distributed refrigerant as a thermal transfer medium. As the industry adopts and integrates Distributed Refrigerant Cooling (DRC) systems, common infrastructure standards are needed to ensure interoperability and connectivity between manufacturers. This standard outlines design requirements for a standard refrigerant distribution infrastructure.

Foreword

The information contained in this Foreword is not part of this American National Standard (ANS) and has not been processed in accordance with ANSI's requirements for an ANS. As such, this Foreword may contain material that has not been subjected to public review or a consensus process. In addition, it does not contain requirements necessary for conformance to the Standard.

As a leading technology and solutions development organization, the Alliance for Telecommunications Industry Solutions (ATIS) brings together the top global information and communications technology (ICT) companies to advance the industry's most-pressing business priorities. ATIS serves the public through improved understanding between carriers, customers, and manufacturers. The Sustainability in Telecom: Energy and Protection (STEP) Committee – formerly the Network Interface, Power, and Protection Committee (NIPP) – engages industry expertise to develop standards and technical reports for telecommunications equipment and environments in the areas of energy efficiency, environmental impacts, power and protection. The work products of STEP enable vendors, operators and their customers to deploy and operate reliable, environmentally sustainable, energy efficient communications technologies. STEP is committed to proactive engagement with national, regional and international standards development organizations and forums that share its scope of work.

ANSI guidelines specify two categories of requirements: mandatory and recommendation. The mandatory requirements are designated by the word *shall* and recommendations by the word *should*. Where both a mandatory requirement and a recommendation are specified for the same criterion, the recommendation represents a goal currently identifiable as having distinct compatibility or performance advantages.

Suggestions for improvement of this standard are welcome. They should be sent to the Alliance for Telecommunications Industry Solutions, STEP, 1200 G Street NW, Suite 500, Washington, DC 20005.

At the time of consensus on this standard, STEP, which was responsible for its development, had the following roster:

- J. Jackson, STEP Chair (Southwire)
- E. Gallo, STEP Vice Chair (Ericsson)
- C. Von Hagel, STEP-NPP Chair (Intertek)
- M. Levitre, STEP-NPP Vice Chair (Southwire)

The Network Physical Protection (NPP) Subcommittee was responsible for the development of this standard.

Table of Contents

1	SCOPE, PURPOSE, & APPLICATION	1
1.1	SCOPE	1
1.2	PURPOSE.....	1
2	NORMATIVE REFERENCES	1
3	DEFINITIONS, ACRONYMS, & ABBREVIATIONS	2
3.1	DEFINITIONS	2
3.2	ACRONYMS & ABBREVIATIONS	4
4	DISTRIBUTED REFRIGERANT COOLING – GENERAL	4
4.1	GENERAL FUNCTIONALITY.....	4
4.2	DEW POINT CONTROL	5
4.3	CLOSE-COUPLED COOLING (C ³) BENEFITS.....	5
4.4	MATERIAL FLAMMABILITY COMPLIANCE	5
4.5	BASIC CONSIDERATIONS FOR A REFRIGERANT	5
5	DISTRIBUTED REFRIGERANT COOLING TYPICAL COMPONENTS	5
5.1	GENERAL.....	5
6	REFRIGERANT DISTRIBUTION PIPING INFRASTRUCTURE	7
6.1	PURPOSE.....	7
6.2	COMPONENTS.....	7
6.3	SYSTEM TYPES.....	7
6.4	SUPPLY & RETURN PIPING GENERAL.....	7
6.5	CONSTRUCTION	8
6.6	LENGTH	9
6.7	SIZING	9
6.7.1	<i>Pump Connecting Pipe Sizing</i>	9
6.7.2	<i>Supply Header Pipe Sizing</i>	10
6.7.3	<i>Return Header Pipe Sizing</i>	10
6.7.4	<i>Copper Feed to C³ Units Sizing</i>	11
6.7.5	<i>Overall Equivalent Length Sizing</i>	11
6.8	COPPER FEED TO EQUIPMENT CHASSIS.....	11
6.9	DISTRIBUTION PIPING SLOPE	11
6.10	ISOLATION VALVES – SERVICE – SYSTEM EXPANDABILITY	12
6.11	PIPING CONNECTIONS – PLACEMENT	13
6.12	PIPING PLACEMENT – LOCATION.....	13
6.13	PIPING INSULATION	16
6.14	PIPE BONDING – GROUNDING.....	17
6.15	INSTALLATION PIPING PRESSURE TESTING & CHARGING	18
6.16	INSTALLATION PIPING LABELING.....	18
7	REFRIGERANT PORTS	19
7.1	PURPOSE.....	19
7.2	STANDARD DESIGN	19
7.3	PORT COMPONENTS.....	19
7.4	DRC INFRASTRUCTURE COMPONENTS	20
7.5	SPECIFICATIONS	20
7.6	DIMENSIONS.....	22
7.7	FLOW PERFORMANCE	23
7.8	PORT SPACING	24
7.9	MOUNTING	26

7.10	TORQUE CONSIDERATIONS	26
7.11	ALIGNMENT.....	27
7.11.1	Port Alignment – Supply Header.....	27
7.11.2	Port Alignment – Return Header.....	27
8	FLEXIBLE HOSES.....	28
8.1	PURPOSE.....	28
8.2	COMPONENTS.....	29
8.3	MATERIALS.....	29
8.4	MOUNTING	29
8.5	MINIMUM BEND RADIUS	30
8.6	HOSE ROUTING	30
8.7	MAXIMUM PRESSURE DROP	33
8.8	MAXIMUM HOSE LINE LENGTH	33
A	CONSIDERATIONS FOR ENVIRONMENT CONTROLS IN EQUIPMENT SPACE	34
A.1	DEW POINT	34
B	CONSIDERATIONS DRC SYSTEM TYPE.....	35
B.1	SYSTEM TYPE DETERMINATION.....	35
C	SYSTEM & PORT CAPACITY	36
C.1	CAPACITY	36
D	SYSTEM DESIGN & DEPLOYMENT CONSIDERATIONS.....	37
D.1	THERMAL EXPANSION.....	37
E	SYSTEM DESIGN & DEPLOYMENT CONSIDERATIONS	38
E.1	SYSTEM LIFE EXPECTANCY.....	38
F	PORT PRESSURE LOSS TO 20 KW CAPACITY CONVERSIONS.....	39
G	LIST OF INFORMATIVE REFERENCES.....	40
H	HFE AND HFO REFRIGERANT EXAMPLES	41

Table of Figures

FIGURE 5.1:	EXAMPLE OF OVERHEAD DISTRIBUTED REFRIGERANT COOLING INFRASTRUCTURE	6
FIGURE 5.2:	EXAMPLE OF UNDER FLOOR DISTRIBUTED REFRIGERANT COOLING INFRASTRUCTURE	6
FIGURE 6.1:	ISOLATION VALVE PLACEMENT.....	12
FIGURE 6.2:	BULL HEAD (LEFT) & OFFSET “T” CONNECTION (RIGHT).....	13
FIGURE 6.3:	PIPE CLEARANCES (SIDE VIEW).....	14
FIGURE 6.4:	PIPE CLEARANCES (END VIEW)	15
FIGURE 6.5:	UNDER FLOOR – PIPE CLEARANCE REQUIREMENTS	16
FIGURE 6.6:	CLOSED CELL ELASTOMERIC INSULATION (TYPICAL).....	17
FIGURE 6.7:	SYSTEM TAG	19
FIGURE 7.1:	REFRIGERANT PORT SERIES 5400 (TYPICAL).....	20
FIGURE 7.2:	PORT (MALE) NOMINAL PHYSICAL SPECIFICATIONS	22
FIGURE 7.3:	REFRIGERANT COUPLER (FEMALE) PHYSICAL SPECIFICATIONS	23
FIGURE 7.4:	MASS FLOW RATE VS. PRESSURE DROP	24

ATIS-0600031.01.2023

FIGURE 7.5: TYPICAL PORT SPACING..... 25
FIGURE 7.6: MINIMUM PORT SPACING – SINGLE PORT FEEDS..... 25
FIGURE 7.7: MINIMUM PORT SPACING – MULTIPLE PORT FEEDS 25
FIGURE 7.8: TYPICAL PORT ASSEMBLY 26
FIGURE 7.9: PORT TORQUE TIGHTENING EXAMPLE..... 27
FIGURE 7.10: SUPPLY PIPE PORT ATTACHMENT REGION (SYSTEM A & B)..... 27
FIGURE 7.11: (SYSTEM A) RETURN PIPE PORT ATTACHMENT REGION..... 28
FIGURE 7.12: (SYSTEM B) RETURN PIPE PORT ATTACHMENT REGION 28

FIGURE 8.1: FLEXIBLE HOSE PLACEMENT – MINIMUM BEND RADIUS 30
FIGURE 8.2: FLEXIBLE HOSE PLACEMENT – LOOPING & POOLING 31
FIGURE 8.3: FLEXIBLE HOSE PLACEMENT – EXTENSION OR COMPRESSION 31
FIGURE 8.4: FLEXIBLE HOSE PLACEMENT – TORQUE CONSIDERATIONS 32
FIGURE 8.5: FLEXIBLE HOSE PLACEMENT – TORQUE COMPRESSION..... 32
FIGURE 8.6: FLEXIBLE HOSE PLACEMENT – SHARP BENDS 33

Table of Tables

TABLE 6.1: PIPE DIAMETER – MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS 9
TABLE 6.2: SUPPLY PIPE DIAMETER..... 10
TABLE 6.3: RETURN PIPE DIAMETER..... 10
TABLE 6.4: COPPER FEED TO C3 – PIPE DIAMETER..... 11
TABLE 6.5: EQUIVALENT LENGTH OF PIPE, M (FT)..... 11

American National Standard on –

(Pumped) Distributed Refrigerant Cooling – Standardized Infrastructure

1 Scope, Purpose, & Application

1.1 Scope

This standard is part of a suite of standards supporting the installation design and material selection of distributed cooling systems for electronic equipment. More specifically, this standard addresses material and connectivity specifications for the deployment of a universal distributed refrigerant infrastructure. DRC systems are typically comprised of three (3) primary common elements: 1) Thermal transfer system – Refrigerant pumping unit; 2) refrigerant distribution infrastructure; and 3) close-coupled cooling units.

Unless otherwise specifically identified, this standard supports refrigerant systems incorporating R134a/R134a, HFE, and HFO, as the refrigerants utilized in the distribution infrastructures between the pumping unit and close-coupled cooling units.

1.2 Purpose

The purpose of this standard is to provide support for the deployment of a universal application infrastructure for Distributed Refrigerant Cooling (DRC) systems. The universal application allows for the installation of a single, common infrastructure that is adaptable to support multiple vendors of DRC. This infrastructure may be designed and installed within an equipment area prior to the placement of equipment and racking, without specificity of the DRC vendor. This early placement may reduce overall installation costs and provides for more rapid deployment equipment build-outs in the supported space. The standard also provides for a designation of standard-refrigerant infrastructure interface(s) or port(s). This commonality provides manufacturers of equipment-specific standards and specifications for connectivity to the core refrigerant infrastructure. For the purposes of this standard, the primary cooling loop (e.g., chilled water, DX, etc.) is not included.

2 Normative References

The following standards contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of this American National Standard. At the time of publication, the editions indicated were valid. All standards are subject to revision, and parties to agreements based on this American National Standard are encouraged to investigate the possibility of applying the most recent editions of the standards indicated below.

[Ref 1] ANSI/ASHRAE Standard 15-2010, *Safety Standard for Refrigeration Systems*.¹

[Ref 2] ANSI/ASHRAE Standard H23.5, *Streamline Copper Refrigeration Service Tube*.¹

[Ref 3] ANSI/ASHRAE Standard 34-2010, *Designation and Safety Classification of Refrigerants*.¹

[Ref 4] ASME B 31, *Power Piping*.²

[Ref 5] ASTM B 88-09, *Standard Specification for Seamless Copper Water Tube*.³

[Ref 6] ASTM B 280-08, *Standard Specification for Seamless Copper Tube for Air Conditioning and Refrigeration Field Service*.³

¹ This document is available from ASHRAE <<https://www.ashrae.org/>>.

² This document is available from ASME <<https://www.asme.org/>>.

³ This document is available from the American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) <<http://www.astm.org>>